## **Unit 6: Transformations**

## A. Transformations

| ccss   | 4 – Mastery   | 3 – Proficient  | 2 - Basic  | 1 – Below Basic  | 0 – No<br>Evidence  |
|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| Definitions<br>of lines<br>and angles<br>(G.CO.1)                                      | Can extend thinking beyond the standard, including tasks that may involve one of the following:  Designing Connecting | Describe the following terms using points, lines, distance and circular arcs for all of the following:  Angles Circles Perpendicular Lines Parallel Lines Line Segments | Describe the following terms using points, lines, distance and circular arcs for 4 of the following:  Angles Circles Perpendicular Lines Parallel Lines Line Segments  | Describe the following terms using points, lines, distance and circular arcs for <u>2</u> of the following:  Angles Circles Perpendicular Lines Parallel Lines Line Segments | Little evidence of reasoning or applicatio n to solve the problem |
| Represent,<br>describe<br>and<br>compare<br>transform<br>ations<br>(G.CO.2,<br>G.CO.5) | Synthesizing     Applying     Justifying     Critiquing     Analyzing     Creating     Proving                        | Draw and describe transformations of reflections, rotations, translations, and combinations of these, including mapping a figure onto another.                          | Draw <u>or</u> describe transformations of reflections, <u>rotations</u> , translations, <u>and a combination of these</u> , including mapping a figure onto another.  | Draw <u>and</u> describe a singular transformation of reflections and translations, including mapping a figure onto another.   | Does not<br>meet the<br>criteria in<br>a level 1                  |
|  |   | Describe reflections, translations, and rotations as functions that take points on the plane as inputs and give other points as outputs                                 | Describe reflections and translations as functions that take points on the plane as inputs and give other points as outputs  | Given a function rule for reflections and translations, identify the outputs  Identify transformations that preserve distance and  |   |
|  |   | Compare transformations that preserve distance and angles to those that do not  | Describe transformations that preserve distance and angles to those that do not  | angles to those that do not  |   |
| Describe<br>transform<br>ations<br>(G.CO.3)  |   | Describe <u>and</u> illustrate rotations and reflections of a rectangle, parallelogram, trapezoid, or regular polygon that carry each                                   | Describe <u>or</u> illustrate rotations and reflections of a rectangle, parallelogram, trapezoid, or regular polygon that carry each figure onto itself                | Describe <u>or</u> illustrate rotations <u>or</u> reflections of a rectangle, parallelogram, trapezoid, or regular polygon that carry each figure onto itself                |   |
| Develop<br>definitions<br>of<br>transform<br>ations<br>(G.CO.4)                        |   | figure onto itself.  Develop the definition of all the terms rotations, reflections and translations in terms of:  Angles Circles Perpendicular lines Parallel lines    | figure onto itself.  Develop the definition for 4 of the terms rotations, reflections and translations in terms of:  Angles Circles Perpendicular lines Parallel lines | figure onto itself.  Develop the definition for 2 of the terms rotations, reflections and translations in terms of:  Angles Circles Perpendicular lines Parallel lines       |   |
| Properties<br>of<br>Dilations<br>(G.SRT.1)   | -   | Line segments.  Verify that when a side passes through the center of dilation, the side and its image lie on the same line.   | Line segments.  Given an image and the pre-image, determine the center of dilation   | Line segments.  Perform dilation with a given center and scale factor on a figure in the coordinate plane.   |   |

G.CO.1 Know precise definitions of angle, circle, perpendicular line, parallel line, and line segment, based on the undefined notions of point, line, distance along a line, and distance around a circular arc.

- G.CO.2 Represent transformations in the plane using, e.g., transparencies and geometry software; describe transformations as functions that take points in the plane as inputs and give other points as outputs. Compare transformations that preserve distance and angle to those that do not (e.g., translation versus horizontal stretch).
- G.CO.5 Given a geometric figure and a rotation, reflection, or translation, draw the transformed figure using, e.g., graph paper, tracing paper, or geometry software. Specify a sequence of transformations that will carry a given figure onto another.
- G.CO.3 Given a rectangle, parallelogram, trapezoid, or regular polygon, describe the rotations and reflections that carry it onto itself.
- G.CO.4 Develop definitions of rotations, reflections, and translations in terms of angles, circles, perpendicular lines, parallel lines, and line segments.
- G.SRT.1 Verify experimentally the properties of dilations given by a center and a scale factor:
  - a. dilation takes a line not passing through the center of the dilation to a parallel line, and leaves a line passing through the center unchanged.
  - b. the dilation of a line segment is longer or shorter in the ratio given by the scale factor.